

# **Extreme Value Index Estimators and Smoothing Alternatives: A Critical Review.**

Zoi Tsourti and John Panaretos

Department of Statistics, Athens University of Economics and Business  
76 Patision St., 10434, Athens, GREECE

## **Abstract**

Extreme-value theory and corresponding analysis is an issue extensively applied in many different fields. The central point of this theory is the estimation of a parameter  $\gamma$ , known as the extreme-value index. In this paper we review several extreme-value index estimators, ranging from the oldest ones to the most recent developments. Moreover, some smoothing and robustifying procedures of these estimators are presented.

**Keywords** : extreme value index; semi-parametric estimation; smoothing modification.